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8228/8238 SYSTEM CONTROLLER AND BUS DRIVER FOR 8080A CPU

- Single Chip System Control for MCS-80® Systems
- User Selected Single Level Interrupt Vector (RST 7)
- Built-In Bidirectional Bus Driver for Data Bus Isolation
- 28-Pin Dual In-Line Package
- Allows the Use of Multiple Byte Instructions (e.g. CALL) for Interrupt Acknowledge
- Reduces System Package Count
- 8238 Had Advanced IOW/MEMW for Large System Timing Control

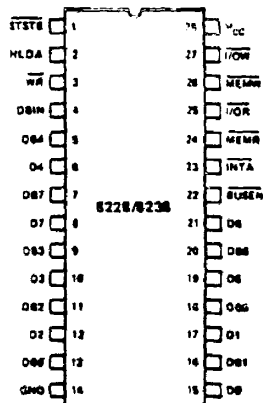
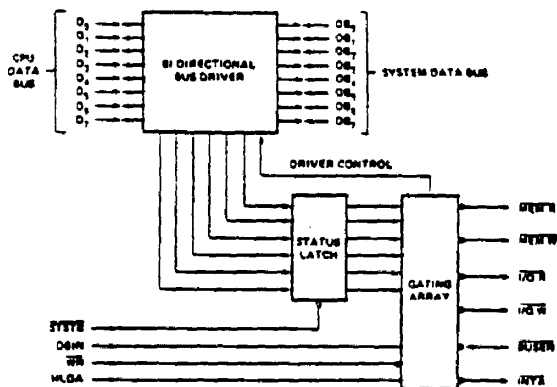
The Intel® 8228 is a single chip system controller and bus driver for MCS-80. It generates all signals required to directly interface MCS-80 family RAM, ROM, and I/O components.

A bidirectional bus driver is included to provide high system TTL fan-out. It also provides isolation of the 8080 data bus from memory and I/O. This allows for the optimization of control signals, enabling the systems designer to use slower memory and I/O. The isolation of the bus driver also provides for enhanced system noise immunity.

A user selected single level interrupt vector (RST 7) is provided to simplify real time, interrupt driven, small system requirements. The 8228 also generates the correct control signals to allow the use of multiple byte instructions (e.g., CALL) in response to an interrupt acknowledge by the 8080A. This feature permits large, interrupt driven systems to have an unlimited number of interrupt levels.

The 8228 is designed to support a wide variety of system bus structures and also reduce system package count for cost effective, reliable design of the MCS-80 systems.

Note: The specifications for the 3228/3238 are identical with those for the 8228/8238



DEN	DATA BUS (FROM SIDE)	INTA	INTERRUPT ACKNOWLEDGE
DEN	DATA BUS (SYSTEM SIDE)	HLDA	HLDA (FROM 8080)
IOW	I/O READ	WR	WR (FROM 8080)
IOW	I/O WRITE	BUSR	BUS (ENABLE INPUT)
MEMR	MEMORY READ	STYPE	STATUS STROBE (FROM 8228)
MEMW	MEMORY WRITE	VCC	+5V
DEN	DEN (FROM 8080)	GND	0 VOLTS

Figure 1. Block Diagram

Figure 2. Pin Configuration

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS*

Temperature Under Bias.....	- 0°C to 70°C
Storage Temperature.....	- 65°C to 150°C
Supply Voltage, V_{CC}	- 0.5V to + 7V
Input Voltage.....	- 1.5V to + 7V
Output Current.....	100 mA

*NOTICE: Stresses above those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not limited. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

D.C. CHARACTERISTICS ($T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C , $V_{CC} = 5\text{V} \pm 5\%$)

Symbol	Parameter	Limits			Unit	Test Conditions
		Min.	Typ.(1)	Max.		
V_C	Input Clamp Voltage, All Inputs		.75	-1.0	V	$V_{CC}=4.75\text{V}; I_C=-5\text{mA}$
I_F	Input Load Current, STSTB			500	μA	$V_{CC}=5.25\text{V}$ $V_F=0.45\text{V}$
	D_2 & D_6			750	μA	
	$D_0, D_1, D_4, D_5,$ & D_7			250	μA	
	All Other Inputs			250	μA	
I_R	Input Leakage Current STSTB			100	μA	$V_{CC}=5.25\text{V}$ $V_R=5.25\text{V}$
	D_8-D_7			20	μA	
	All Other Inputs			100	μA	
V_{TH}	Input Threshold Voltage, All Inputs	0.8		2.0	V	$V_{CC}=5\text{V}$
I_{CC}	Power Supply Current		140	190	mA	$V_{CC}=5.25\text{V}$
V_{OL}	Output Low Voltage, D_0-D_7			.45	V	$V_{CC}=4.75\text{V}; I_{OL}=2\text{mA}$
	All Other Outputs			.45	V	$I_{OL}=10\text{mA}$
V_{OH}	Output High Voltage, D_0-D_7	3.6	3.8		V	$V_{CC}=4.75\text{V}; I_{OH}=-10\mu\text{A}$
	All Other Outputs	2.4			V	$I_{OH}=-1\text{mA}$
I_{OS}	Short Circuit Current, All Outputs	15		90	mA	$V_{CC}=5\text{V}$
$I_{OL(M)}$	Off State Output Current, All Control Outputs			100	μA	$V_{CC}=5.25\text{V}; V_O=5.25$
				-100	μA	$V_O=.45\text{V}$
I_{INT}	INTA Current			5	mA	(See INTA Test Circuit)

Note 1: Typical values are for $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ and nominal supply voltages.

CAPACITANCE ($V_{BIAS} = 2.5V$, $V_{CC} = 5.0V$, $T_A = 25^\circ C$, $f = 1\text{ MHz}$)

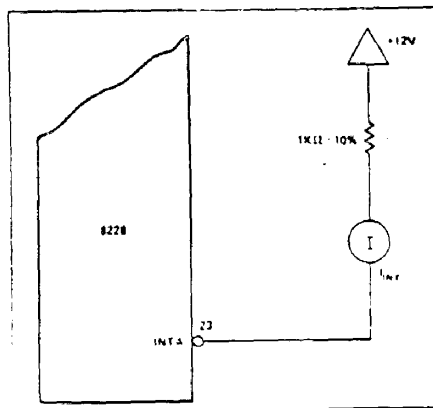
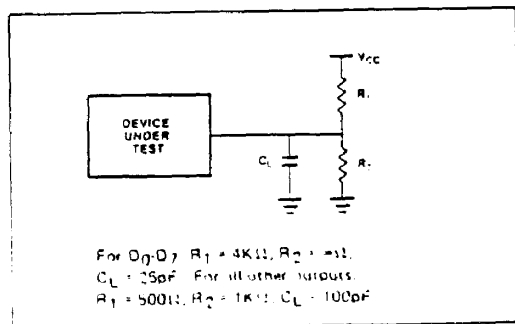
This parameter is periodically sampled and not 100% tested.

Symbol	Parameter	Limits			Unit
		Min.	Typ.(1)	Max.	
C_{IN}	Input Capacitance		8	12	pF
C_{OUT}	Output Capacitance Control Signals		7	15	pF
I/O	I/O Capacitance (D or DB)		8	15	pF

A.C. CHARACTERISTICS ($T_A = 0^\circ C$ to $70^\circ C$, $V_{CC} = 5V \pm 5\%$)

Symbol	Parameter	Limits		Units	Condition
		Min.	Max.		
t_{PW}	Width of Status Strobe	22		ns	
t_{SS}	Setup Time, Status Inputs D_0-D_7	8		ns	
t_{SH}	Hold Time, Status Inputs D_0-D_7	5		ns	
t_{DC}	Delay from $STSTB$ to any Control Signal	20	60	ns	$C_L = 100pF$
t_{RR}	Delay from $DBIN$ to Control Outputs		30	ns	$C_L = 100pF$
t_{RE}	Delay from $DBIN$ to Enable/Disable 8080 Bus		45	ns	$C_L = 25pF$
t_{RD}	Delay from System Bus to 8080 Bus during Read		30	ns	$C_L = 25pF$
t_{WR}	Delay from WR to Control Outputs	5	45	ns	$C_L = 100pF$
t_{WE}	Delay to Enable System Bus DB_0-DB_7 after $STSTB$		30	ns	$C_L = 100pF$
t_{WD}	Delay from 8080 Bus D_0-D_7 to System Bus DB_0-DB_7 during Write	5	40	ns	$C_L = 100pF$
t_E	Delay from System Bus Enable to System Bus DB_0-DB_7		30	ns	$C_L = 100pF$
t_{HD}	HLDA to Read Status Outputs		25	ns	
t_{DS}	Setup Time, System Bus Inputs to HLDA	10		ns	
t_{DH}	Hold Time, System Bus Inputs to HLDA	20		ns	$C_L = 100pF$

A.C. TESTING LOAD CIRCUIT



INTA Test Circuit (for RST 7)